



THE FILIPINO PEOPLE

DIFFERENTIATION AND DISTRIBUTION
BASED ON LINGUISTIC, CULTURAL AND RACIAL CRITERIA

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Alphabetical List Update in 2007 by
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SCALE 1:2,000,000
50 40 30 20 10 0 50 100 150 200 Kilometers

- LEGEND
- Capital City
 - Chartered City
 - Provincial Capital
 - Municipalities (selected)
 - Cultural-linguistic-racial group boundary
 - Line of mixed groups
 - Line of intrusion into minority areas
 - Christian groups
 - Muslim groups
 - Indigenous-religion groups
 - Extent of range of Aeta (Negrito) groups
 - Locality frequented by Aeta (Negrito) groups

Preferred names of groups are shown in capital letters (same variants in parentheses) and are based on various criteria (1) an attempt to ascertain what the group calls itself, (2) names established through past publications or widespread popular usage, and (3) field researchers' reports.

(C) indicates MIXED POPULATION AREA, predominantly Christian. Coastal and Lowland areas of Palawan, Mindoro and Mindanao and the river systems of northern Luzon have a considerable admixture of immigrating groups such as (2) ILOKANO, (73) HILIGAYNON, (78) CEBUANO, (77) BOHOLANO and (27) TAGALOG. Scale of this map does not permit showing extensive intrusion of dominant Christian and Muslim groups into minority areas. Data on distribution are under constant revision.

Groups numbered (29) through (49) as well as (66), (80), (81) and (83) are those commonly known as AETA or "NEGritos"; the areas shown are for these groups indicate ranges within which they move.

(S) Spanish-influenced Contact Languages or Chabakano: Caviteño, Ermitaño, and Ternateño in Luzon; and Cotabateño, Davao Chabakano and Zamboangaño in Mindanao.

LUZON			
KEY	Name (Variant)	-Area or sub-group	RELIGION
1a	IVATAN		C
1b	ITAKAT		C
2	ILOKANO		C
3a	APAYAO (Itnag)		C
3b			C
3c			C
4a	TINGSIAN (Itng)		C
4b			C
4c			C
4d			C
4e			C
4f			C
5a	KALINGA		C
5b			C
5c			C
6	BALANGAO		C
7a	BONTOK		C
7b			C
7c			C
7d			C
7e			C
7f			C
7g			C
7h			C
7i			C
7j			C
7k			C
7l			C
7m			C
7n			C
7o			C
7p			C
7q			C
7r			C
7s			C
7t			C
7u			C
7v			C
7w			C
7x			C
7y			C
7z			C
8	KANKANAI		C
9a			C
9b			C
9c			C
9d			C
9e			C
9f			C
9g			C
9h			C
9i			C
9j			C
9k			C
9l			C
9m			C
9n			C
9o			C
9p			C
9q			C
9r			C
9s			C
9t			C
9u			C
9v			C
9w			C
9x			C
9y			C
9z			C
10	AMUNTUNG-ATPULO IFUGAO (Ikalahan related language)		C
11	IBALOY (Ibaloy, Ilogon) (Pangasinan related language)		C
12	KALAJANAKALLAHAN (Kalamangyan)		C
13	I-WAK		C
14	ISNAY		C
15	PANGASINAN		C
16a	GA-DANG		C
16b	GADANG		C
16c			C
17	IBANAG		C
18	MALAWEG		C
19	ITWIS		C
20	YOGAD		C
21	PARANAN		C
22	KASIGURANIN		C
23	LONGOT		C
24a	SAMBAL		C
24b			C
24c			C
24d			C
24e			C
24f			C
24g			C
24h			C
24i			C
24j			C
24k			C
24l			C
24m			C
24n			C
24o			C
24p			C
24q			C
24r			C
24s			C
24t			C
24u			C
24v			C
24w			C
24x			C
24y			C
24z			C
25	ABURIN (Sambal language)		C
26	KAPAMPANGAN		C
27	AGTA		C
28	IR		C
29	IR		C
30	IR		C
31	IR		C
32	IR		C
33	IR		C
34	IR		C
35	IR		C
36	IR		C
37	IR		C
38	IR		C
39	IR		C
40	IR		C
41	IR		C
42	IR		C
43	IR		C
44	IR		C
45	IR		C
46	IR		C
47	IR		C
48	IR		C
49	IR		C
50	IR		C
51	IR		C
52	IR		C
53	IR		C
54	IR		C
55	IR		C
56	IR		C
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58	IR		C
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61	IR		C
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66	IR		C
67	IR		C
68	IR		C
69	IR		C
70	IR		C
71	IR		C
72	IR		C
73	IR		C
74	IR		C
75	IR		C
76	IR		C
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78	IR		C
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100	IR		C
101	IR		C
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104	IR		C
105	IR		C
106	IR		C
107	IR		C
108	IR		C
109	IR		C
110	IR		C
111	IR		C
112	IR		C
113	IR		C
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117	IR		C
118	IR		C
119	IR		C
120	IR		C
121	IR		C
122	IR		C
123	IR		C
124	IR		C
125	IR		C
126	IR		C
127	IR		C
128	IR		C
129	IR		C
130	IR		C
131	IR		C
132	IR		C
133	IR		C
134	IR		C
135	IR		C
136	IR		C
137	IR		C
138	IR		C
139	IR		C
140	IR		C
141	IR		C
142	IR		C
143	IR		C
144	IR		C
145	IR		C
146	IR		C
147	IR		C
148	IR		C
149	IR		C
150	IR		C
151	IR		C
152	IR		C
153	IR		C
154	IR		C
155	IR		C
156	IR		C
157	IR		C
158	IR		C
159	IR		C
160	IR		C
161	IR		C
162	IR		C
163	IR		C
164	IR		C
165	IR		C
166	IR		C
167	IR		C
168	IR		C
169	IR		C
170	IR		C
171	IR		C
172	IR		C
173	IR		C
174	IR		C
175	IR		C
176	IR		C
177	IR		C
178	IR		C
179	IR		C
180	IR		C
181	IR		C
182	IR		C
183	IR		C
184	IR		C
185	IR		C
186	IR		C
187	IR		C
188	IR		C
189	IR		C
190	IR		C
191	IR		C
192	IR		C
193	IR		C
194	IR		C
195	IR		C
196	IR		C
197	IR		C
198	IR		C
199	IR		C
200	IR		C

BISAYAN ISLAND

KEY	Name (Variant)	-Area or sub-group	RELIGION
67	MASBATEÑO (includes 28) (73) (78)		C
68	ABAYON (Cebuano) (Same related language)		C
69	BANTONAN		C
70	ROMBLONANON		C
71	IR		C
72	KINIRAY-A		C
73	HILIGAYNON (Ilonggo)		C
74	SULO		C
75	BUKIDNON of Negros		C
76	MAGAYAT		C
77	BOHOLANOS		C
78	CEBUANO (Subanon)		C
79	WARAY		C
80	ATA		C
81	ATA		C

MINDANAO

KEY	Name (Variant)	-Area or sub-group	RELIGION
82	KAMIGIRI Carigiran I. (Mandao related language)		IRC
83	MAMANWA		IRC
84	MANOBO		IRC
85	MANOBO		IRC
86	MANOBO		IRC
87	MANOBO		IRC
88	BUTUANON (Tausug related language)		C
89	KAMAYO (Tausug related language)		C
90	MANOBO		IRC
91	MANOBO		IRC
92	MANOBO		IRC
93	MANOBO		IRC
94	MANOBO		IRC
95	MANOBO		IRC
96	MANOBO		IRC
97	MANOBO		IRC
98	MANOBO		IRC
99	MANOBO		IRC
100	MANOBO		IRC
101	MANOBO		IRC
102	MANOBO		IRC
103	MANOBO		IRC
104	KARAGA (Mansaka related language)		M
105	KALAGAN (Tagakulo) (Mansaka related language)		M
106	ISAMAL		C

MINDANAO

KEY	Name (Variant)	-Area or sub-group	RELIGION
107a	MANOBO		CIR
107b			CIR
108	SANGILSANGIR (Maranao) (From Indonesia)		MC
109	MARANAQ		MC
110	ILANUN (Iranon) (closely related to Maranao)		MC
111	MAGINDANAO (Magindanao)		IRC
112	TRURAY		IRC
113a	MANOBO		IRC
113b			IRC
114	MANOBO		IRC
115	MANOBOTASADAY		IRC
116	BLAK (Blaan) Koronadi		IRC
117	UBO (Toli related language)		IRC
118	BLAK (Blaan) Koronadi		IRC
119	SUBANON		IRC
120	KOLIBUGAN (Subanon related language)		IRC
121a	SUBANON		IRC
121b			IRC
121c			IRC
121d			IRC
122	KAGAN (Kagan related language)		IRC
123	SANDUKA		IRC
124	TAU MAKEL		IRC

ALPHABETICAL LIST

NAME OF GROUP	KEY	LOCAT
ABAYON	68	Bayan
AGUTAYANEN	59	Palawan
AKLANON	71	Bayan
APAYAO	3	Luzon
BAGOBO	101	Mindanao
BALANGAO	6	Luzon
BANTONANON	69	Bayan
BIKOL	28	Luzon
BLAAN	118	Mindanao
BOHOLANO	77	Bayan
BONTOK	7	Luzon
BUKIDNON (NEGROS)	75	Bayan
BUTUANON	88	Mindanao
CAVITEÑO	5	Luzon
CEBUANO	78	Bayan
COTABATEÑO	5	Mindanao
DAVAO CHABAKANO	5	Mindanao
ERMITAÑO	5	Luzon
GADANG (MOUNTAIN)	16	Luzon
GIGONG (LOWLAND)	16	Luzon
HILIGAYNON (LONGGO)	73	Bayan
IBALOY (BADJOY)	11	Luzon
IBANAG	17	Luzon
IFUGAO	10	Luzon
AMUNTUNG-ATPULO IFUGAO (Ikalangya)	10	Luzon
AYANGAN	12	Luzon
KALAHAN (related to Kalinga)	12	Luzon
LANUN	110	Mindanao
LOKANO	2	Luzon
ILONGOT	23	Luzon
SAMAL	106	Mindanao
ISNAY	10	Luzon
ITWIS	19	Luzon
ITANTIBAYAT	1	Luzon
IWAK	14	Luzon
KAGAN	122	Mindanao
KAGAYANEN	60	Palawan
KALAGAN (TAGAKOLO)	105	Mindanao
KALAMIANEN	5	Palawan
KALINGA	5	Luzon
KAMAYO	89	Mindanao
KANKANAI	8	Luzon
KAPAMPANGAN	26	Luzon
KARAGA	104	Mindanao
KAROLANOMAGHAT	76 (a & b)	Bayan
KASIGURANIN	22	Luzon
KINIRAY-A	72	Mindanao
KOLIBUGAN	120	Mindanao
KUYONEN	61	Palawan
MACUDANAO	111	Mindanao
MALABANG	18	Luzon
MANKANA	83	Mindanao
MANDAYA	102	Mindanao
MANGYAN	51	Mindanao
ALANGAN	52	Mindanao
BATANEN	51	Mindanao
BURHO	50	Mindanao
HAMPUNGO	55	Mindanao
RAYA	50	Mindanao
KALAGANOMAGHAT	56	Mindanao
TADAYANIN	53	Mindanao
MANCBO	53	Mindanao
KULANAN	84	Mindanao
ATA	92	Mindanao
BAWANG	88	Mindanao
BILT	114	Mindanao
BUDIONEN	91	Mindanao
COTABATO	113	Mindanao
HUKOMAN	95	Mindanao
ILUNEN	97	Mindanao
KILACANEN	98	Mindanao
MANJUVUBO	97	Mindanao
MATIGSALOG	97	Mindanao
RAJAH BANGSIAN	100	Mindanao
SARANAGAN	109	Mindanao
TAGABAWA	100	Mindanao
TASADAY	115	Mindanao
TIGNA	93	Mindanao
UBO	117	Mindanao
UMAYANON	107	Mindanao
WESTERN BUKIDNON	96	Mindanao
MANSASA	103	Mindanao
MARNAG	109	Mindanao
MASBATENO	67	Mindanao
MOLOBO	64	Palawan
NEGROTO	25	Luzon
ABURLIN	58	Luzon
AGTA	58	Luzon
ANGAT	42	Palawan
CASIGURANIN DUMAGAT	32	Luzon
CEBRILAN CAGHAN	38	Luzon
ERGO	47	Palawan
IKKID	47	Palawan
ISAGOT	47	Palawan
MANDAE	49	Palawan
KABANEN	49	Palawan
NORTHEAST CAGAYAN	34	Palawan
PLANAN	34	Palawan
ROJAN	34	Palawan
S.T. MARGARITA	36	Palawan
TAGELO	39	Palawan
UNRAY DUMAGAT	35	Palawan
WALANGCOSA	38	Palawan
YAGA	31	Palawan
ALTO	41	Luzon
AYTA	81	Luzon
AYTA - Balan	80	Bayan
AYTA - Taytay	29	Palawan
AYTA - Palawan	46	Palawan
BATAK - Batak	63	Palawan
PALANAN	63	Palawan
PANGASINAN	63	Palawan
PANANAN	21	Palawan
ROMBLONAN	70	Luzon
SAMA	124	Sub Area
AS-SAMA	68	Palawan
JAMA MAPUN	68	Palawan
SAMBA	24	Luzon
SANGI ISANUN	105	Mindanao
SARAWAN	119	Mindanao
SIBOLAN	121	Mindanao
SUBANUN	74	Bayan
TAGABAWA	62	Palawan
TAGBANWA (mainland Palawan)	67	Palawan
TAGBANWA (Yaman)	57	Palawan
TAGLO	126	Mindanao
TALUSUG	126	Mindanao
TBA	8	Luzon
TIGNERITO	9	Luzon
TRIGAY	4	Luzon
WANG	112	Mindanao
YAKAN	79	Palawan
YANUN	123	Sub Area
ZAMBANGENO	20	Mindanao