



MALAYSIA

**CIRI-CIRI ASAS PENDUDUK
MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN**

*BASIC POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS
BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICTS*

2008

Jun 2008

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Negeri/ Daerah <i>State/ District</i>	Keluasan (km. persegi) <i>Area (sq. km.)</i>	Penduduk ('000) <i>Population ('000)</i>		Kepadatan Penduduk (setiap km. persegi) <i>Population Density (per sq. km.)</i>		Purata Kadar Pertumbuhan Penduduk Tahunan (%) <i>Average Annual Population Growth Rate (%)</i>	Nisbah Jantina <i>Sex Ratio</i>		Umur Penengah (tahun) <i>Median Age (years)</i>	
		<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Malaysia	330,803^(b)	27,173.6	27,728.7	82	84	2.0	104	104	24.6	24.8
Johor	19,210	3,240.9	3,312.4	169	172	2.2	106	106	25.2	25.3
Batu Pahat	1,999	404.1	411.8	202	206	1.9	102	102	24.5	24.6
Johor Bahru	1,865	1,425.6	1,462.5	764	784	2.6	107	107	25.8	26.0
Kluang	2,885	313.2	318.9	109	111	1.8	111	111	25.6	25.7
Kota Tinggi	3,433	237.6	243.5	69	71	2.5	111	111	23.7	23.8
Mersing	2,856	83.3	85.3	29	30	2.4	104	104	23.3	23.4
Muar	2,370	394.8	401.5	167	169	1.7	105	105	25.0	25.2
Pontian	925	171.3	174.6	185	189	1.9	103	103	24.6	24.7
Segamat	2,879	211.1	214.2	73	74	1.5	99	99	25.3	25.5
Kedah	9,500	1,918.7	1,958.1	202	206	2.0	99	99	23.4	23.6
Baling	1,547	150.4	153.3	97	99	1.9	99	100	22.6	22.7
Bandar Baharu	272	45.2	46.0	166	169	1.6	101	101	23.2	23.4
Kota Setar	670	415.9	422.7	621	631	1.6	99	99	23.7	23.9
Kuala Muda	930	419.1	427.3	451	459	2.0	101	101	24.1	24.3
Kubang Pasu	954	222.4	227.1	233	238	2.1	94	93	22.9	23.0
Kulim	768	243.2	248.6	317	324	2.2	101	101	24.2	24.4
Langkawi	464	93.7	96.7	202	208	3.1	103	103	22.8	23.0
Padang Terap	1,362	70.5	72.3	52	53	2.5	98	98	22.5	22.7
Sik	1,653	74.4	76.3	45	46	2.5	100	100	22.5	22.7
Yan	248	74.5	75.9	300	306	1.9	97	97	22.6	22.8
Pendang	632	109.4	111.9	173	177	2.3	99	99	22.7	22.9
Kelantan	15,099	1,560.5	1,595.0	103	106	2.2	101	101	20.0	20.3
Bachok	280	131.7	134.8	470	481	2.3	101	101	19.8	20.0
Kota Bharu	403	475.0	485.1	1,179	1,204	2.1	100	100	20.2	20.5
Machang	530	94.2	96.3	178	182	2.1	99	99	19.9	20.2
Pasir Mas	572	197.1	201.5	345	352	2.2	99	100	19.9	20.2
Pasir Puteh	425	124.8	127.5	294	300	2.2	101	101	19.8	20.1
Tanah Merah	884	124.3	127.0	141	144	2.1	101	101	20.1	20.4
Tumpat	179	160.8	164.5	898	919	2.3	99	99	20.2	20.5
Gua Musang	8,213	95.4	97.8	12	12	2.5	112	113	20.1	20.4
Kuala Krai	2,287	112.7	115.0	49	50	2.1	100	100	20.2	20.5
Jeli	1,325	44.6	45.6	34	34	2.2	103	103	19.8	20.1

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		2007	2008	2007	2008	2007-2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
Melaka	1,664	738.8	753.5	444	453	2.0	101	101	24.6	24.7
Alor Gajah	674	160.5	163.9	238	243	2.1	101	101	23.7	23.8
Jasin	301	122.9	125.4	408	417	2.0	103	103	23.7	23.8
Melaka Tengah	689	455.4	464.2	661	674	1.9	101	101	25.1	25.3
N. Sembilan	6,686	978.2	995.6	146	149	1.8	106	106	25.2	25.5
Jelebu	1,360	42.8	43.4	31	32	1.4	108	108	24.9	25.2
Kuala Pilah	1,031	72.6	73.8	70	72	1.6	95	95	24.1	24.3
Port Dickson	583	125.0	126.9	214	218	1.5	114	114	25.6	25.9
Rembau	407	44.2	45.2	109	111	2.2	96	96	23.8	24.0
Seremban	959	458.3	467.3	478	487	1.9	108	108	25.9	26.1
Tampin	855	88.9	90.2	104	106	1.4	103	103	25.0	25.2
Jempol	1,491	146.4	148.8	98	100	1.7	103	103	24.5	24.8
Pahang	36,137	1,483.6	1,513.1	41	42	2.0	110	110	23.9	24.2
Bentong	1,852	114.9	116.8	62	63	1.7	110	110	25.4	25.8
C. Highlands	687	35.6	36.4	52	53	2.3	124	124	27.2	27.6
Jerantut	7,241	94.9	96.6	13	13	1.8	111	111	23.5	23.8
Kuantan	3,067	420.3	429.1	137	140	2.1	109	109	23.8	24.1
Lipis	5,432	88.9	90.6	16	17	1.9	115	115	23.5	23.8
Pekan	3,727	123.9	127.3	33	34	2.7	108	108	22.7	23.0
Raub	2,151	92.4	93.7	43	44	1.5	108	108	24.9	25.4
Temerloh	2,471	152.6	153.9	62	62	0.8	106	106	23.9	24.2
Rompin	5,296	133.4	137.4	25	26	2.9	119	119	23.6	23.9
Maran	1,989	132.9	135.7	67	68	2.1	104	104	22.8	23.1
Bera	2,225	93.9	95.7	42	43	1.9	115	115	24.9	25.2
Pulau Pinang	1,048	1,518.5	1,546.8	1,449	1,476	1.8	98	97	28.4	28.6
S.P. Tengah	239	369.4	376.9	1,545	1,577	2.0	101	101	28.1	28.3
S.P. Utara	269	297.2	302.0	1,105	1,123	1.6	101	101	27.0	27.1
S.P. Selatan	243	152.0	155.2	626	639	2.1	103	103	28.4	28.6
Timur Laut	121	494.0	502.3	4,083	4,151	1.7	93	92	30.1	30.4
Barat Daya	176	205.9	210.5	1,170	1,196	2.2	96	96	26.9	27.1

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		<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Perak	21,035	2,314.6	2,351.3	110	112	1.6	101	101	25.1	25.4
Batang Padang	2,738	177.1	180.0	65	66	1.6	102	102	24.2	24.4
Manjung	1,074	234.3	240.4	218	224	2.6	100	98	25.5	25.8
Kinta	1,975	819.4	831.9	415	421	1.5	99	98	26.9	27.1
Kerian	905	179.0	181.6	198	201	1.4	102	103	23.9	24.1
Kuala Kangsar	2,574	165.9	167.7	64	65	1.1	100	100	24.4	24.6
Larut & Matang	2,095	312.5	316.0	149	151	1.1	102	103	24.4	24.7
Hilir Perak	1,752	215.8	217.8	123	124	0.9	106	107	25.4	25.7
Ulu Perak	6,626	104.9	107.2	16	16	2.2	104	105	23.0	23.3
Perak Tengah	1,295	105.6	108.7	82	84	2.8	100	101	22.5	22.8
Perlis	821	231.9	236.2	282	288	1.8	96	96	23.6	23.9
Selangor	8,154	4,961.6	5,071.1	608	622	2.2	105	105	26.3	26.4
Gombak	628	662.3	675.6	1,055	1,076	2.0	103	103	25.8	25.9
Klang	636	809.4	825.1	1,273	1,297	1.9	110	110	26.7	26.8
Kuala Langat	885	235.3	239.7	266	271	1.9	107	107	25.7	25.8
Kuala Selangor	1,232	194.5	198.1	158	161	1.8	104	104	25.0	25.1
Petaling	501	1,480.8	1,514.1	2,956	3,022	2.2	102	102	26.7	26.9
Sabak Bernam	1,056	133.9	135.9	127	129	1.5	102	102	24.8	24.9
Sepang ^(a)	612	142.3	146.4	233	239	2.9	114	114	25.6	25.7
Ulu Langat	840	1,113.9	1,142.5	1,326	1,360	2.5	104	103	26.4	26.6
Ulu Selangor	1,764	189.3	193.7	107	110	2.3	106	106	25.8	25.9
Terengganu	13,035	1,067.9	1,094.3	82	84	2.4	105	106	21.4	21.7
Besut	1,234	145.7	149.3	118	121	2.4	103	103	21.2	21.5
Dungun	2,737	159.7	164.0	58	60	2.6	112	113	21.6	21.9
Kemaman	2,581	171.8	176.4	67	68	2.6	111	111	22.0	22.3
K. Terengganu	604	351.8	359.7	582	596	2.2	101	101	21.3	21.6
Marang	665	101.4	103.9	152	156	2.5	106	106	21.1	21.4
H. Terengganu	3,882	74.5	76.2	19	20	2.4	104	104	21.2	21.5
Setiu	1,332	63.1	64.8	47	49	2.7	104	104	21.3	21.6
W.P.K.L	243	1,604.4	1,629.4	6,602	6,705	1.5	103	103	28.4	28.7

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Sarawak	124,450	2,404.2	2,452.8	19	20	2.0	105	105	24.6	24.8
Kuching	1,863	593.0	606.5	318	326	2.2	100	100	24.7	24.9
Bau	884	48.9	49.8	55	56	1.8	108	108	24.3	24.5
Lundu	1,812	31.6	32.2	17	18	1.8	105	105	23.9	24.1
Samarahan	407	56.3	57.5	138	141	2.2	102	102	23.7	23.9
Serian	2,040	92.2	93.8	45	46	1.7	103	103	24.0	24.2
Simunjan	2,218	42.5	43.1	19	19	1.6	102	102	23.3	23.5
Sri Aman	2,324	71.2	72.3	31	31	1.6	104	104	23.8	24.0
Lubuk Antu	3,143	23.9	24.0	8	8	0.4	104	104	24.1	24.2
Betong	2,494	65.0	67.4	26	27	3.7	103	104	23.2	23.4
Saratok	1,687	48.3	49.3	29	29	2.0	102	102	23.5	23.6
Sarikei	985	66.3	67.3	67	68	1.4	105	105	25.0	25.1
Maradong	719	33.1	33.6	46	47	1.4	99	99	24.8	25.0
Daro	1,956	18.5	18.9	9	10	2.5	104	104	22.5	22.6
Julau	2,628	38.6	39.5	15	15	2.4	103	103	23.9	24.0
Sibu	2,230	255.0	259.6	114	116	1.8	103	103	26.0	26.2
Dalat	905	28.1	28.7	31	32	2.1	98	99	23.0	23.1
Mukah	6,331	52.8	53.8	8	9	1.9	106	107	23.6	23.7
Kanowit	2,254	30.4	30.9	13	14	1.7	102	103	24.1	24.3
Bintulu	7,220	181.4	186.1	25	26	2.5	115	116	25.8	26.0
Tatau	4,946	28.4	28.9	6	6	2.0	113	113	25.0	25.1
Kapit	15,596	64.3	65.3	4	4	1.5	106	106	24.1	24.3
Song	3,935	22.6	23.1	6	6	2.1	103	103	23.9	24.0
Belaga	19,403	28.7	29.2	1	2	1.7	116	116	23.8	24.0
Miri	4,707	268.0	273.0	57	58	1.8	109	110	25.4	25.5
Marudi	22,070	83.9	85.1	4	4	1.5	109	110	24.0	24.1
Limbang	3,978	46.3	47.0	12	12	1.7	106	106	23.9	24.0
Lawas	3,812	38.9	39.6	10	10	1.9	109	109	23.9	24.0
Matu	1,600	13.9	14.3	9	9	2.8	95	96	22.5	22.7
Asajaya	303	32.1	32.7	106	108	1.8	106	106	23.0	23.2

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		<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Sabah	73,631	3,063.6	3,131.6	42	43	2.2	106	106	22.7	23.1
Tawau	6,125	378.0	385.4	62	63	1.9	106	106	22.8	23.1
Lahad Datu	7,444	196.1	200.3	26	27	2.1	110	110	22.5	22.9
Semporna	1,145	135.9	138.9	119	121	2.2	99	99	21.6	21.9
Sandakan	2,266	436.5	445.9	193	197	2.1	105	105	23.3	23.6
Kinabatangan	6,605	134.0	140.2	20	21	4.5	144	145	23.7	24.0
Beluran	7,719	94.9	96.9	12	13	2.0	117	117	22.8	23.1
Kota Kinabalu	351	437.5	447.2	1,247	1,274	2.2	102	102	23.3	23.6
Ranau	3,608	85.6	87.4	24	24	2.0	108	109	22.7	23.1
Kota Belud	1,386	87.8	90.0	63	65	2.4	95	95	21.7	22.1
Tuaran	1,166	96.0	97.9	82	84	2.0	102	102	22.0	22.4
Penampang	465	159.8	162.8	344	350	1.8	103	103	23.1	23.5
Papar	1,243	107.5	109.8	86	88	2.2	105	105	22.1	22.5
Kudat	1,287	83.0	84.6	65	66	1.9	100	100	22.2	22.6
Kota Marudu	1,917	70.9	72.5	37	38	2.2	104	104	22.3	22.7
Pitas	1,419	39.5	40.4	28	28	2.3	104	104	21.9	22.3
Beaufort	1,735	73.2	74.6	42	43	1.9	104	104	22.1	22.5
Kuala Penyu	453	19.1	19.5	42	43	2.0	104	104	21.9	22.3
Sipitang	2,732	34.1	34.7	12	13	1.8	104	104	21.9	22.3
Tenom	2,409	54.9	56.0	23	23	1.9	103	102	21.6	22.0
Nabawan	6,089	30.2	30.9	5	5	2.4	107	106	20.9	21.3
Keningau	3,533	184.0	188.1	52	53	2.2	106	106	22.7	23.1
Tambunan	1,347	33.9	34.6	25	26	2.0	103	104	22.7	23.1
Kunak	1,134	62.5	64.1	55	57	2.6	113	112	22.8	23.1
Tongod	10,054	28.4	28.9	3	3	1.8	113	113	22.4	22.8
W.P. Labuan	91 ^(b)	86.3	87.6	948	963	1.6	108	107	23.0	23.3

Nota : Jumlah campuran mungkin berbeza kerana pembulatan.

Note : The added total may differ due to rounding.

^(a) **Termasuk Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya**

Includes Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya

^(b) **Termasuk pulau**

Includes island area

NOTA KETERANGAN

Ciri-ciri asas penduduk mengikut Daerah Pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2008

- Unjuran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan, Malaysia, 2000, disesuaikan untuk kurang penghitungan dan salah lapor umur.
- Kaedah yang digunakan adalah kadar pertumbuhan eksponen mengikut kumpulan umur lima tahun.
- Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk adalah antara dua banci iaitu data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan, Malaysia, 1991 dan 2000.
- Kepadatan penduduk ialah penduduk seunit luas kawasan.
- Nisbah jantina ialah nisbah bilangan lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan.
- Umur penengah ialah umur yang membahagikan taburan penduduk kepada dua kumpulan yang sama saiznya, di mana separuh daripadanya berada di bawah umur penengah, manakala separuh lagi melebihi umur tersebut.

Formula

- Formula bagi kaedah kadar pertumbuhan eksponen.

$$P^{2009} = P^{2008} e^r$$

$$\text{di mana } r = \left[\ln \left(P^{2000} / P^{1991} \right) \right] / 9$$

e = neperium logarithm

- Formula kepadatan penduduk = penduduk / luas kawasan
- Formula nisbah jantina = (bilangan lelaki / bilangan perempuan) x 100

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Basic population characteristics by Administrative Districts, Malaysia, 2008

- *Mid-year population projections based on 2000, Population and Housing Census, Malaysia, adjusted for under enumeration and age misreporting.*
- *The method used was the exponential growth rate method by five year age groups.*
- *The population growth rate is between two censuses, that is the 1991 and 2000, Population and Housing Censuses, Malaysia.*
- *Population density is population per unit of land area.*
- *Sex ratio is the ratio of the number of males for every 100 females.*
- *The median age is the age that divides the distribution of the population into two, whereby half the population is below the median age and the other half is above it.*

Formula

- Formula for exponential growth rate method

$$P^{2009} = P^{2008} e^r$$

$$\text{where } r = \left[\ln \left(P^{2000} / P^{1991} \right) \right] / 9$$

e = neperium logarithm

- Formula for population density = population / land area
- Formula for sex ratio = (number of males / number of females) x 100